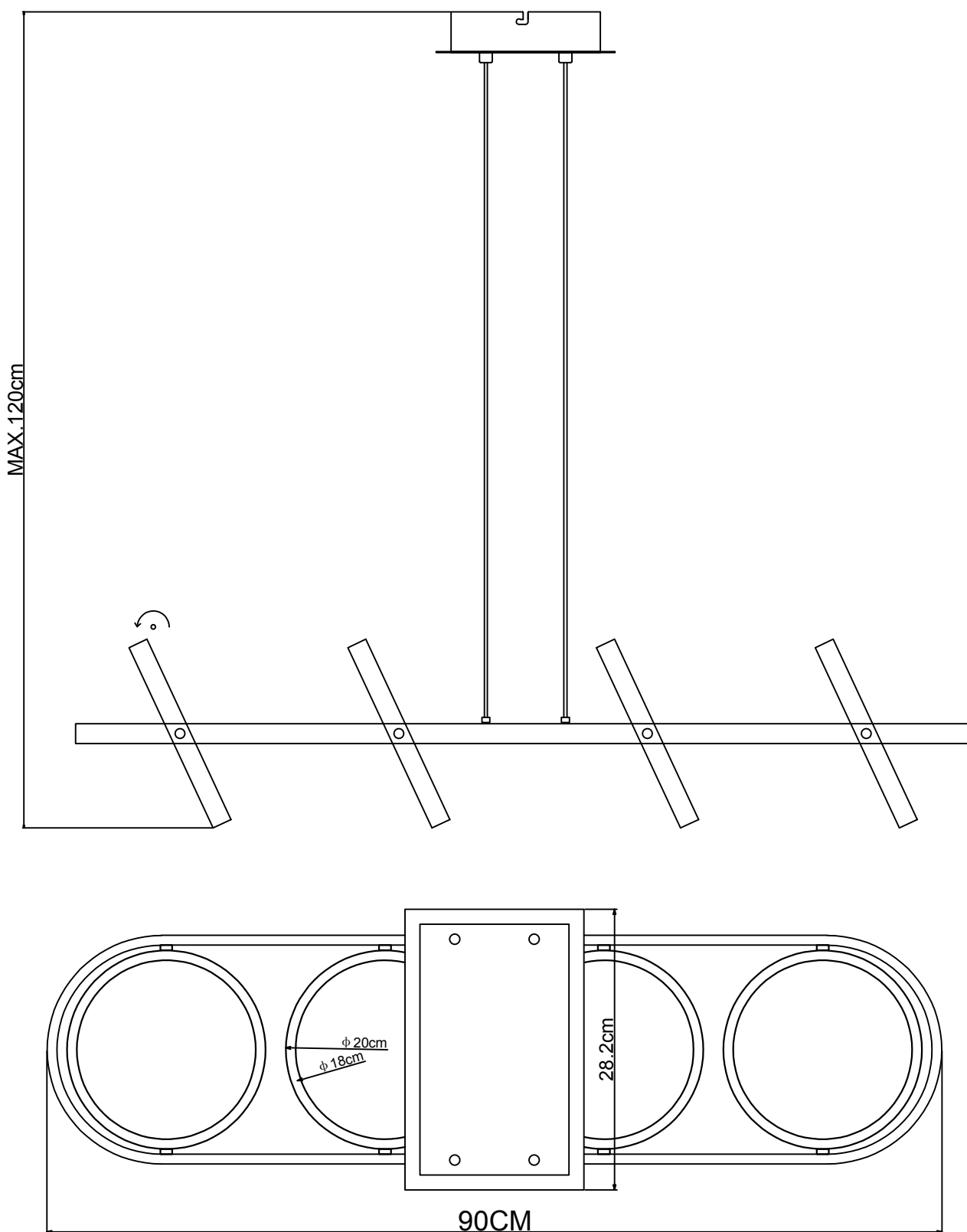




67194-60R 90X28.2X120cm